Amblecote Primary School—Knowledge Organisers

Phase: 5/6 Subject: History Focus: WW2 Term: Autumn

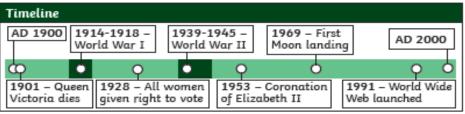


What I should already know?

Some understanding of key events in history Some understanding of how to use sources to find out about history Understanding of how historic events change the future

Key Vocabulary		
Allies	The United Kingdom, France and Poland, later joined by other countries, including the USSR (Soviet Union), the United States of America and China.	
Axis	The Axis Powers were originally Germany, Japan and Italy. Other countries joined them later.	
Nazi party	A German political party with racist and anti-Jewish ideas, led by Adolf Hitler.	
atomic bomb	A very high-energy bomb made of radioactive material.	
annex	To take another country's land and make it part of your country.	
Czechoslovakia	A European country. Now two countries: the Czech Republic and Slovakia.	
propaganda	Information designed to promote a political idea or opinion.	
active service	Taking part in a military operation as part of the armed forces.	

Knowledge



Keţ	j Events		
9	1 st September	German troops invade Poland.	
1939	3 rd September	Britain and France declare war on Germany.	
	10th May	The Battle of France begins.	
1940	26th May	Allied forces are evacuated from Dunkirk in France.	
10th July The Battle of Britain be		The Battle of Britain begins.	
	7 th September	The Blitz begins.	
41	22 rd June	Germany invades the USSR (Soviet Union).	
1941	7 th December	Japan bombs Pearl Harbor in the US.	
1943	16 th and 17 th May	The Dambusters bombing raid is carried out.	
1944	6 th June	The D-Day landings.	
1945	7th May	Germany surrenders to the Allies.	
19	6 th and 9 th August	The US drops atomic bombs on two cities in Japan.	

The Holocaust

The Holocaust is the term for the killing of over six million Jewish people before and during World War II, organised by Adolf Hitler and the Nazi party. Even before the war, they wanted to blame the Jews for the problems in Germany and used propaganda to promote widespread public hatred of them. Jewish people were openly bullied, persecuted, abused and discriminated against.

Many Jews were sent to concentration camps where they were forced to work like slaves. Many died through infection, starvation or exhaustion. Others were sent to death camps where they were killed in gas chambers. This form of mass killing is called genocide.

Question 1: what was an evacuee?	
A soldier going to war	
A woman sent to work in the factories	
A person sent to the countryside	

Question 2: What is meant by the term Dig For Victory?
Grow your own vegetables
Dig your own air raid shelter
Dig up any bombs that didn't go off

Question 3: Whod did Germany ivade first?	
,	
F	
France	
England	
Lingiana	
<u>Austria</u>	
<u>l</u>	

Question 4: What was the Blitz?		
A specially designed bomb		
The name of an army		
The nume of an army		
The bombing of cities during WW2		

Question 5 How was World War 2 announced
On the radio
On the television
By letter



